

**R.V.R. & J.C. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous)**  
 Chandramoulipuram :: Chowdavaram :: Guntur-522019  
 (w.e.f. the academic year 2022-2023)

**B.Tech., Computer Science and Engineering (Internet of Things)**  
**(R20 Regulation)**

**Semester-II (First Year)**

S.No	Course Code	Course Title	Hours Per Week		Scheme of Examination			Category
			L	P	Internal Marks	Sem End Exam Marks	Credits	
1	CO/CS/IT/CM121	Mathematics-II	3	0	30	70	3	BS
2	CO/CM/CD 122	Engineering Physics	3	0	30	70	3	BS
3	CO123	Basic Electrical & Electronics Engineering	3	0	30	70	3	ES
4	CO/CB/CM/CD124	Data Structures & Algorithms	3	0	30	70	3	PC
5	CO/CS/IT/CM125	Programming in Python	2	0	30	70	2	PC
6	CO/CM/CD 161	Engineering Physics Lab	0	3	30	70	1.5	BS
7	CO162	Basic Electrical & Electronics Engineering Lab	0	3	30	70	1	HS
8	CO/CB/CM/CD163	Data Structures & Algorithms Lab	0	3	30	70	1.5	PC
9	CO/CS/IT/CM164	Programming in Python Lab	0	2	30	70	1.5	PC
10	CO/CD/CM MC2	Constitution of India	2	0	100	-	-	MC
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>16</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>19.5</b>	

Category	CREDITS
Basic Science Courses	7.5
Engineering Science Courses	7.5
Humanities and Social Science Courses	4.5
<b>TOTAL CREDITS</b>	<b>19.5</b>

CO/CS/IT/CM 121

Mathematics – II

L P C

3 0 3

**Course Objectives:**

The objective of this course is to extend concepts developed in Calculus to functions of several variables of multivariable calculus and ordinary differential equations and to develop student understanding and skills in the topic necessary for its applications to science and engineering.

**Course Outcomes:**

The students will be able to:

1. Optimize functions of several variables essential in many engineering problems'.
2. Evaluate double and triple integrals and find areas and volumes.
3. Concepts like divergence, curl in integration of vector functions.
4. Solve differential equations which model physical processes.

**Course Content:**

**UNIT – I**

**CO-1**

**[13 Periods]**

Multivariable Calculus: Limit, continuity and partial derivatives, total derivative Maxima, minima and saddle points of two variables, Method of Lagrange multipliers.

**UNIT – II**

**CO-2**

**[10 Periods]**

Multiple Integrals: Double integrals (Cartesian and polar), change of order of integration, change of variables (Cartesian to polar), area by double integration, triple integrals, volume by triple integrals.

**UNIT – III**

**CO-3**

**[12 Periods]**

Scalar and vector point functions, Gradient, directional derivative, divergence and curl, del applied twice to point and product of point functions (without proofs) Vector integration: line integral, surface and volume integrals, Green's theorem (without proof), Stoke's theorem (without proof), Gauss divergence theorem (without proof).

**UNIT – IV**

**CO-4**

**[13 Periods]**

First order ordinary differential equations: Linear, Bernoulli and exact equations Second order ordinary linear equations: Solution by method of variation of parameters, Cauchy's equation, Power series solutions; Legendre polynomials, Bessel functions of the first kind and their properties.

Learning Resources:

**Text Book:**

1. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 42<sup>nd</sup> edition.

Reference Books:

1. N.P. Bali and Manish Goyal, A text book of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, Reprint, 2010.
2. E. Kreyszig, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", John Wiley & Sons, 2006.

CO/CM/CD 122

Engineering Physics

L P C

3 0 3

### Course Objectives:

1. Introducing the concept of electron motion in periodic potentials and classification of solids, band formation by learning the prerequisite quantum physics.
2. Explaining the diode equation and formation of P-N junction from the basics of semiconductors.
3. Understanding the interaction of radiation with bulk semiconductors and the relevant Optoelectronic devices with energy band diagrams
4. Exploring the applications of devices in low dimensional materials by understanding the density of states and experimental techniques to be used for measurement of transport properties.

### Course Outcomes:

After successful completion of the course, the student will be able to understand:

1. Demonstrate the necessity of periodical potentials and conditions for explaining the properties and band formation with the help of quantum physics.
2. Understand the theory of P-N junction diode from the basics of semiconductor concepts.
3. Know the theory and application of Optoelectronic devices.
4. Describe measuring techniques employed in transport phenomena and variation of properties in low dimensions.

### Course Content:

#### UNIT – I

#### CO-1

15 Periods

**Principles of Quantum Mechanics:** Wave nature of particles, de Broglie's hypothesis, Davisson and Germer's experiment, Time dependent and Time independent Schrodinger wave equations, Physical significance of wave function, Uncertainty principle, single slit experiment. Particle in a box and extension to 3D box (qualitative treatment only).

**Electron Theory of Metals:** Salient features of Free electron theory, Fermi - Dirac distribution function, Fermi level, Density of States, Bloch wave function, Kronig-Penney model, E-k curves, Brillouin zones, Effective mass, Degrees of freedom, Distinction of metals, semiconductors and insulators. Concept of hole, Energy band formation in solids.

#### UNIT – II

#### CO-2

13 Periods

**Semiconductor Physics:** Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors, Dependence of Fermi level on carrier-concentration and temperature (equilibrium carrier statistics), Carrier generation and recombination, Carrier transport: diffusion and drift, drift and diffusion equations, Einstein's relation, P-N junction formation, diode equation, Hall effect and applications.

**UNIT – III**

**CO-3**

**12 Periods**

**Lasers and Optoelectronic Devices:** Direct and Indirect band gap semiconductors, Light- semiconductor interaction: Optical transitions in bulk semiconductors: absorption, spontaneous emission, and stimulated emission, Optical loss and gain; Density of states for photons, Semiconducting laser, Homo and Hetero structure lasers with band diagrams, characteristics of laser and LED, PIN diode, Solar cell, working principle and characteristics.

**UNIT – IV**

**CO-4**

**10 Periods**

**Low Dimensional Structures and Measuring Techniques:** Density of states in 2D, 1D and 0D (qualitatively). Practical examples of low-dimensional systems such as quantum wells, wires, and dots. Four-point probe and Van der Paw measurements for carrier density, resistivity and Hall mobility, Hot-point probe measurement, capacitance-voltage measurements, Parameter extraction from Diode I-V characteristics.

**Learning Resources:**

**Text Books:**

1. M.N. Avadhanulu, P.G. Kshirasagar - A Text book of Engineering Physics, S. Chand & Company Ltd., 2018.

**Reference Books:**

1. Donald A. Neeman - Semiconductor Physics and Device: Basic Principle (Fourth edition), TMH, 2012.
2. J. Singh, Semiconductor Optoelectronics: Physics and Technology, McGraw-Hill Inc. (1995).
3. B.E.A. Saleh and M.C. Teich, Fundamentals of Photonics, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., (2007).
4. S.M. Sze, Semiconductor Devices: Physics and Technology, Wiley (2008).
5. A. Yariv and P. Yeh, Photonics: Optical Electronics in Modern Communications, Oxford University Press, New York (2007).
6. P. Bhattacharya, Semiconductor Optoelectronic Devices, Prentice Hall of India (1997).

**Web Resources:**

1. Online course: "Semiconductor Optoelectronics" by M R Shenoy on NPTEL.
2. Online course: "Optoelectronic Materials and Devices" by Monica Katiyar and Deepak Gupta on NPTEL.

CO 123

## Basic Electrical & Electronics Engineering

L P C  
3 0 3

### Course Objectives:

The main objectives of this course are:

1. To introduce fundamental laws, basic electrical elements, sources and their characteristics.
2. To develop the ability to apply circuit analysis to AC circuits.
3. To know the principle of operation and characteristics of Diode and transistors.
4. To acquire knowledge on feedback topologies and oscillators.

### Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Analyze concepts of basic electrical circuits and batteries.
2. Solve problems on AC circuits.
3. Describe the principle of operation and characteristics of Diode and transistors.
4. Summarize feedback topologies and oscillators.

### Course Content:

#### UNIT – I

#### CO-1

15 Periods

**DC Circuits:** Batteries: Lead-acid, Nickel-iron, Nickel-Cadmium batteries (Operation only). Elementary calculations for energy consumption. DC Circuits: Electrical circuit elements (R, L and C), voltage and current sources, Kirchhoff current and voltage laws, analysis of simple circuits with dc excitation. Superposition, Thevenin and Norton Theorems.

#### UNIT – II

#### CO-2

12 Periods

**AC Circuits:** Representation of sinusoidal waveforms, peak and rms values, phasor representation. Analysis of single-phase ac circuits consisting of R, L, C, RL, RC, RLC combinations (series and parallel), real power, reactive power, apparent power, power factor. Three phase balanced circuits, voltage and current relations in star and delta connections (balanced loads only).

#### UNIT – III

#### CO-3

10 Periods

**Semiconductor Diodes:** Semiconductor diode, Zener diode, Half-Wave Rectifier, Full Wave rectifier, Clippers and Clampers

**Bipolar Junction Transistor:** Transistor operation, Common base configuration, Common emitter configuration, Common collector configuration.

#### UNIT – IV

#### CO-4

14 Periods

**Text Book – 2, Reference Book-4:**

**Amplifiers:** Need of biasing, Thermal runaway, Types of biasing-fixed bias, collector base bias, self-bias. Feedback and Oscillator Circuits: Feedback concepts, feedback connection types, Barkhausen criteria, Phase-Shift oscillator, Wien bridge oscillator, Hartley oscillator, Colpitts oscillator.

### Learning Resources:

#### Text Books:

1. Sudhakar and Shyam Mohan SP, "Circuits and Networks: Analysis and Synthesis", 5th Edition, TMH, 2017.
2. M.S. Sukhija, T.K. Nagasarkar, "Basic Electrical & Electronics Engineering", Oxford press, 2012.

Reference Books:

1. V.K. Mehta, "Principles of Electrical Engineering and Electronics", S. Chand, 2010.
2. Mahmood Nahvi and Joseph Edminister, Electric Circuits, 5th Edition, Schaum's outline series, TMH, 2017.
3. S. Salivahanan, A. Vallavaraj, "Electronic Devices and Circuits", TMH, 2011.
4. Robert Boylestad, Louis Nashelsky, "Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory", 10th Edition, Pearson, 2010.

CO/CB/CM/CD 124

## Data Structures & Algorithms

L P C  
3 0 3

**Course Pre-Requisite(s):** Basic understanding of C programming language Course.

**Course Objectives:** The course is aimed to provide an understanding of key concepts underlying the choice and implementation of data structures, algorithms and step by step approach in solving problems with the help of these fundamental data structures.

### **Course Outcome(s) Students will be able to:**

**CO1:** Understand the fundamentals, analysis of algorithms and implement linear data Structures.

**CO2:** Understand and implement Non Linear data structure of Trees, and implement Non Linear data structure of Graphs.

**CO3:** Understand and implement the different search techniques.

**CO4:** Understand the concepts of distributed system security.

### **Course Content:**

#### UNIT – I

CO-1

15 Periods

**Basic Terminologies and Introduction to Algorithm & Data Organization:** Algorithm specification, Recursion, Performance analysis, Asymptotic Notation - The Big-O, Omega and Theta notation, Programming Style, Refinement of Coding - Time-Space Trade Off, Testing, Data Abstraction.

**Linear Data Structure:** Array, Stack, Queue, Linked-list and its types, Various Representations, Operations & Applications of Linear Data Structure.

#### UNIT – II

CO-2

13 Periods

**Non-linear Data Structure:** Trees (Binary Tree, Threaded Binary Tree, Binary Search. Tree, B & B +Tree, AVL Tree, Splay Tree) and Graphs (Directed, Undirected), Various Representations, Operations & Applications of Non-Linear Data Structures.

#### UNIT – III

CO-3

12 Periods

**Searching and Sorting on Various Data Structures:** Sequential Search, Binary Search, Comparison Trees, Breadth First Search, Depth First Search Insertion Sort, Selection Sort, Shell Sort, Divide and Conquer Sort, Merge Sort, Quick Sort, Heap sort, Introduction to Hashing.

#### UNIT – IV

CO-4

10 Periods

**File:** Organization (Sequential, Direct, Indexed Sequential, Hashed) and various types of accessing schemes.

**Graph:** Basic Terminologies and Representations, Graph search and traversal algorithms and complexity analysis

Learning Resources:

**Text Books:**

1. Fundamentals of Data Structures, E. Horowitz, S. Sahni, S. A-Freed, Universities Press
2. Data Structures and Algorithms, A. V.Aho, J. E.Hopperoft, J . D.Ullman, Pearson.

Reference Books:

1. The Art of Computer Programming: Volume 1: Fundamental Algorithms, Donald E.Knuth.
2. Introduction to Algorithms, Thomas, H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L.Rivest, Clifford Stein, The MIT Press.
3. Open Data Structures: An Introduction (Open Paths to Enriched Learning), (Thirty First Edition), Pat Morin, UBC Press.

CO /CS/IT/CM 125

Programming in Python

L P C  
2 0 2

### Course Objectives:

The objectives of the course are to:

1. Introduce the fundamentals of Python Programming language.
2. Teach students processing of files, mutable and immutable data types.
3. Impart knowledge of Object – Oriented Programming using Python.

### Course Outcomes:

After successful completion of the course, the students will be able to:

1. Explain the fundamentals of Python programming language.
2. Create user defined functions to solve problems.
3. Manipulate the data structures lists, tuples, sets and dictionaries.
4. Use Exception handling and Object – Oriented programming features of Python in solving real world problems.

### Course Content:

#### UNIT – I

#### CO-1

15 Periods

**The way of the program:** What is a program? Running Python, The first program, Arithmetic operators, Values and type.

**Variables, expressions and statements:** Assignment statements, Variable names, Expressions and statements, Script mode, Order of operations, String operations.

**Functions:** Function calls, Math functions, Composition, Adding new functions, Definitions and uses, Flow of execution, Parameters and arguments, Variable and parameters are local, Stack diagrams, Fruitful functions and void functions, Why functions.

**Conditionals and recursion:** Floor division and modulus, Boolean expressions, Logical operators, Conditional execution, Alternative execution, Chained conditionals, Nested conditionals, Recursion, Stack diagrams for recursive functions, Infinite recursion, Keyboard input.

#### UNIT – II

#### CO-2

14 Periods

**Fruitful functions:** Return values, Incremental development, Composition, Boolean functions, More recursion, Checking types.

**Iteration:** Reassignment, Updating variables, The while statement, break, Square roots. Strings: A string is a sequence, len, Traversal with a for loop, String slices, Strings are immutable, Searching, Looping and counting, String methods, The in operator, String comparison.

**Files:** Persistence, Reading and writing, Format operator, Filenames and paths, Catching exceptions, Databases, Pickling, Pipes, Writing modules.

#### UNIT – III

#### CO-3

12 Periods

**Lists:** A list is a sequence, Lists are mutable, Traversing a list, List operations, List slices, List methods, Map, filter and reduce, Deleting elements, Lists and strings, Objects and values, Aliasing, List arguments.

**Dictionaries:** A dictionary is a mapping, Dictionary as a collect.

**Tuples:** Tuples are immutable, Tuple assignment, Tuples as return values, Variable-length argument tuples, Lists and tuples, Dictionaries and tuples.

**UNIT – IV**

**CO-4**

**12 Periods**

**Classes and objects:** Programmer-defined types, Attributes, Rectangles, Instances as return values, Objects are mutable, Copying.

**Classes and methods:** Object-Oriented features, Printing objects, The init method, The str method, Operator overloading, Type-based dispatch, Polymorphism, Interface and implementation.

**Inheritance:** Card objects, Class attributes, Comparing cards, Decks, Printing the deck, Add, remove, shuffle and sort, Inheritance, Data encapsulation.

**Learning Resources:**

**Text Book:**

1. Think Python: How to Think Like a Computer Scientist, Allen Downey, Green Tea Press, Version 2.0.17.

**Reference Books:**

1. Introduction to Computer Science Using Python: A Computational Problem-Solving Focus by Dierbach, Wile.
2. Fundamentals of Python Programming : Richard L. Halterman by Southern Adventist University.

CO/CM/CD 161

## Engineering Physics Lab

L P C  
0 3 1.5

### Course Objectives:

The aim and objective of the Lab course on Physics is to introduce the students of B.Tech. class to the formal structure of Physics so that they can use these in Engineering as per their requirement.

1. To familiarize the students with electronic measuring instruments.
2. To measure various parameters of the optical components.
3. Design/problem solving skills, practical experience are developed through laboratory assignments which provide opportunities for developing team in multidisciplinary environments.
4. To understand the general, scientific concepts and a wide idea on various components & instruments required for technology.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to draw:

1. Use CRO, Function generator, Spectrometer for making measurements.
2. Test the optical instruments using principles of interference and diffraction.
3. Test the optical instruments using principles of interference and diffraction.
4. Draw conclusions from data and develop skills in experimental design.

### List of Experiments:

1. Measurements using Vernier Calipers, Screw Gauge and Speedometer.
2. Newton's rings - Measurement of radius of curvature of Plano-convex lens.
3. Determination of Energy band gap of a Semiconductor.
4. Optical fibers – Determination of Numerical Aperture.
5. Diffraction grating - Measurement of wavelengths using Spectrometer.
6. Magnetic field in Helmholtz coil.
7. Photo Voltaic Cell – Determination of fill factor.
8. Series LCR resonance circuit – Determination of Q – factor.
9. Four probe method apparatus for measurements of resistivity and conductivity.
10. Determination of wavelengths using diffraction grating.
11. Variation of magnetic field along the axis of a circular current carrying coil.
12. Carey Foster's bridge – Determination of Specific Resistance.

### Reference Book:

**Physics Lab Manual:** RVR & JCCE, Guntur.

**Note:** A minimum of 10(Ten) experiments have to be performed and recorded by the candidate to attain eligibility for Semester End Practical Examination.

CO 162

## Basic Electrical & Electronics Engineering Lab

L P C  
0 3 1.5

### Course Objectives:

The main objectives of this lab course are

1. To conduct experiments on electrical circuits.
2. To design experimental setups for theorems.
3. To learn Diode characteristics, and basic diode applications as rectifiers and regulators.
4. To learn BJT characteristics and Oscillators.

### Course Outcomes:

Upon completion of this laboratory, the student will be able to

1. Get an exposure to common electrical components and their ratings.
2. Make electrical connections by wires of appropriate ratings.
3. Use common electrical measuring instruments.
4. Verify the network theorems.
5. Design Zener voltage regulator to meet the specifications.
6. Verify popular BJT applications experimentally.

### List of experiments/demonstrations:

1. Familiarization of Electrical Installations and Electrical Testing Equipment: Miniature circuit breakers (MCBs), Moulded Case Circuit Breakers (MCCBs), Earth-leakage circuit breakers (ELCBs), Fuses, Types of Wires, Wire Gauges, continuity test, megger, Cables and Earthing.
2. Basic safety precautions. Introduction and use of measuring instruments – voltmeter, ammeter, wattmeter, multi-meter, oscilloscope, measurement of basic parameters.
3. Verification of KVL and KCL.
4. Verification of Superposition Theorem.
5. Verification of Thevenin's Theorem.
6. Verification of Norton's Theorem.
7. Determination of choke coil parameters.
8. Characteristics of Silicon, Germanium diodes.
9. Characteristics of Zener diode.
10. Half Wave Rectifier and Full Wave Rectifier.
11. Transistor Characteristics in CE configuration.
12. Characteristics of FET.
13. Self-Bias circuit.
14. Wein Bridge Oscillator.
15. Colpitt's Oscillator.

**Note:** A minimum of 10(Ten) experiments have to be Performed and recorded by the candidate to attain eligibility for Semester End Practical Examination.

CO/CB/CM/CD 163

## Data Structures & Algorithms Lab

L P C  
0 3 1.5

### Course Description and Objectives:

The course is designed to develop skills to design and analyze simple linear and nonlinear data structures. It strengthens the ability of the students to identify and apply the suitable data structure for the given real world problem. It enables them to gain knowledge in practical applications of data structures.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this lab session, the student will.

**CO 1:** Be able to design and analyze the time and space efficiency of the data structure.

**CO 2:** Be capable to identify the appropriate data structure for given problem.

**CO 3:** Have practical knowledge on the applications of data structures.

**CO 4:** Have practical knowledge on handling data structures with files.

### Laboratory:

1. Towers of Hanoi using user defined stacks.
2. Reading, writing, and addition of polynomials.
3. Line editors with line count, word count showing on the screen.
4. Trees with all operations.
5. All graph algorithms.
6. Saving / retrieving non-linear data structure in/from a file.

### **List of Experiments to Implement:**

**Week 1:** List ADT

**Week 2:** Application of List

**Week 3:** Single Circular List ADT

**Week 4:** Doubly Linked List ADT

**Week 5:** Stack ADT

**Week 6:** Applications on Queue

**Week 7:** Queue ADT

**Week 8:** Double ended Queue ADT

**Week 9:** Applications of Queue

**Week 10:** BST ADT

**Week 11:** ADT Priority Queue

**Week 12:** Searching and Sorting Techniques

**Week 13:** Graph Traversal Techniques

**Week 14:** Hashing Techniques

CO/CS/IT/CM 164

## Programming in Python Lab

L P C  
0 2 1

### Course Objectives:

The objectives of the course are:

1. To introduce the fundamentals of Python Programming language
2. To make the students process files, mutable and immutable data
3. To impart knowledge of Object – Oriented Programming using Python

### Course Outcomes:

After successful completion of the course, the students will be able to:

1. Illustrate the fundamentals of Python programming language.
2. Create user defined functions to solve problem.
3. Write programs to manipulate the data structures lists, tuples, sets and dictionaries.
4. Use Exception handling and Object – Oriented programming features of Python in solving real-world problems.

### List of Exercises / Activities:

[The laboratory should be preceded or followed by a tutorial to explain the approach or algorithm to be implemented for the problem given].

**Lab1:** Simple Programs to demonstrate Input - Output operations.

**Lab2:** Programs to demonstrate the behavior and use of various operators.

**Lab3:** Programs to emphasize the usage of Conditional Control Statements.

**Lab4:** Programs to emphasize the usage of Iterative control statements.

**Lab5:** Programs on the usage of Built-in functions.

**Lab6:** Programs to demonstrate the creation and usage of User Defined.

**Lab7:** Programs to demonstrate Recursion.

**Lab8:** Programs on creation and importing of modules.

**Lab9:** Programs on Lists and its operations.

**Lab10:** Programs on List Processing. (Sorting's, Searching's, Permutations...).

**Lab11:** Programs to demonstrate Exception Handling.

**Lab12:** Programs to demonstrate OOP concepts.

CO/CD/CM MC 02

Constitution of India

L C P

2 - 0

**Course Objectives:**

To provide basic information about Indian Constitution.

**Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, the students will be able to:

1. Understand the significance of many provisions of the Constitution as well as to gain insight into their back ground. They will also understand number of fundamental rights subject to limitations in the light of leading cases.
2. Study guidelines for the State as well as for the Citizens to be followed by the State in the matter of administration as well as in making the laws. It also includes fundamental duties of the Indian Citizens in Part IV A (Article 51A).
3. Understand administration of a State, the doctrine of Separation of Powers.
4. Know how the State is administered at the State level and also the powers and functions of High Court.
5. Understand special provisions relating to Women empowerment and also children. For the stability and security of the Nation, Emergency Provision are Justified.
6. Understand election commission as an independent body with enormous powers and functions to be followed both at the Union and State level. Amendments are necessary, only major few amendments have been included.

**Course Content:**

**UNIT – I**

**[15 Periods]**

Preamble to the Constitution of India Domicile and Citizenship. Fundamental rights under Part III, Leading Cases. Relevance of Directive Principles of State Policy under Part-IV, IV-A Fundamental duties.

**UNIT – II**

**[10 Periods]**

Union Executive - President, Vice-President, Prime Minister, Union Legislature Parliament and Union Judiciary - Supreme Court of India. State Executive - Governors, Chief Minister, State Legislature and High Court.

**UNIT – III**

**[13 Periods]**

Special Constitutional Provisions for Scheduled Casters and Tribes, Women and Children and Backward Classes, Emergency Provisions

**UNIT – IV**

**[11 Periods]**

Electoral process, Centre State Relations (Amendment Procedure, 42nd, 44th, 74th, 76th, 86th and 91<sup>st</sup> Constitutional amendments).

Learning Resources:

**Text Book:**

1. Durga Das Basu, "Introduction to the Constitution of India" (student edition) Prentice - Hall  
EEE, 19th/20th Edition, 2001.

**Reference Books:**

1. M.V. Pylee, "An Introduction to Constitution of India", Vikas Publishing, 2002. B.Tech.(EC)/R-18/2018-  
2019 Printed through web on 30-04-2019 14:19:43 Page 1/2.
2. Brij Kishore Sharma, "Introduction to the Constitution of India", PHI, Learning Pvt.Ltd.,  
New Delhi, 2011